

APA Citation Style

Subject Research Guide

Contained within this document are selected resources at the Monmouth University Library, useful for learning about APA citation style. For more help, call the reference desk at 732.571.3438.

APA Citation Style Sample Sheet (for Books, Articles, and Electronic Documents)

APA Citation style is commonly used for papers written in natural sciences, social sciences, and education. It requires an in-text citation (a reference within the text itself), and a reference list (a list of sources following the text). The following is from the **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association**, 5th edition. To document other types of sources, consult the **Manual** at the Reference Desk (**Ref BF 76.7 P83 2001**).

Reference Citations in Text

Document your report throughout the text by citing author and date of the works you used in your research. For a work with no author, refer to the first few significant words of the title with the date and pages, if appropriate. Put quotation marks around an article title. This enables the readers to locate the source in the alphabetical reference list, or bibliography at the end of the article.

Walker (2000, p. 240) compared reaction times...

In a recent study of reaction times (Walker, 2000, pp. 35 –40)

On free care ("Study Finds," 1982)...

The book *College Bound Seniors* (1979)...

Reference List (Bibliography or Webliography)

References are listed in alphabetical order. Entries should begin flush left, and the second and subsequent lines should be indented. Double-space all lines.

Capitalize only the first word of the title of books, chapter titles, the titles of periodical articles, and of the subtitles (first word after the colon in a title), and any proper nouns. The main exception to the rule regards titles of periodicals. Capitalize all major words in the title of a periodical (e.g., *The Journal of Reading*).

Italicize the title of a book, a periodical, or a Web document.

For an entry with no author or group authors (e.g., associations, foundations, or government agencies), place the title in the author position. Use n.d. (no date) when the date is not available.

Pagination: p. or pp. is used in paging newspaper articles (not journal articles), and for a part of a book.

Rule for all APA Citations

If your citation is longer than one line, as is typical, use a ½ hanging indent for the second line and all subsequent lines.

Books by Single Author, Multiple Authors, or No Author/Editor

For a single author:

Author, A. A. (Date of publication). *Book title*. (edition). Location: Publisher.

For multiple authors:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B., & Author, C.C.....[up to 6 authors, then use "et al." to stand for all additional authors]

When no author is given:

[Place the title in the author position.]

Attenborough, D. (1984). *The living planet: A portrait of the earth* (2nd ed). Boston: Little, Brown & Co.

Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993).
Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Article in a Reference Book

Author, A. A. (if any) (Date). Article Title. In *Title of reference book* (Vol. #, Page #s).
Location: Publisher.

Bergmann, P.G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

Article in a Periodical (Journal, Newspaper, Magazine)

Author, A. A. & Author, B. B. (Date). Article title. *Periodical/Newspaper Title*, Vol. (Issue), Page#s.

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126(2), 910-924.

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, p. B2.

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, pp. A12, A14

Electronic Journal/Newspaper Article from Online Database or E-Journal Site

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal/Newspaper*, Vol., Page #s. Retrieved month day, year, from [name of database] database. For e-journal site, use URL of the site.

Barman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S.H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from the Academic Search Premier database.

Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 21, 2000, from the LexisNexis Academic Universe database.

Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>

Web Site (Personal or Professional)

Author/Group Author. (Date). *Title of document*. Retrieved [Date], from [URL]

GVU's 8th WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from http://www.cc.gatech.edu/guv/user_surveys/survey-1997-10/

United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). *1997 source book of federal sentencing statistics*. Retrieved December 8, 1999, from <http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm>

Page within a Web Site

Author/Group Author. (Date). *Title of the document*. Retrieved [Date], from [Sponsoring Organization with the Relevant Program] Web site: [URL]

Chou, L., & McClintock, R. (1993). *Technology and education: New wine in new bottles: Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures*. Retrieved August 24, 2000, from Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies Web site:
<http://www.ilt.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html>

Monmouth University Library. (n.d.). *Subject Research Guide: Sciences*. Retrieved February 1, 2006, from
<http://library.monmouth.edu/help/subjectguides/sciences.php>

Chapter or Section in a Web Document or E-book

Author/Group Author. (Date). Title of chapter. In *Title of document or e-book* (chapter or page #). Retrieved [Date], from [URL]

Benton Foundation. (1998, July 7). Barriers to closing the gap. In *Losing ground bit by bit: Low-income communities in the information age* (chap. 2). Retrieved August 15, 2000, from <http://www.benton.org/Library/Low-Income/two.html>

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